Signs someone may be unwell and what should I do?



mini

Recognise Early Soft Signs, Take Observations, Respond, Escalate

Ask the person you support

– how are you?

Does the person show any of the following 'soft signs' of deterioration?

- Increasing breathlessness, chestiness or cough/sputum
- Change in usual drinking / diet habits
- = A shivery fever feel hot or cold to touch
- = Reduced mobility 'off legs' / less co-ordinated or muscle pain
- New or increased confusion / agitation / anxiety / pain
- Changes to usual level of alertness / consciousness / sleeping more or less
- = Extreme tiredness or dizziness
- = 'Can't pee' or 'no pee', change in pee appearance
- Diarrhoea, vomiting, dehydration

Any **concerns** from the person / family or carers that the person is not as well as normal.

If purple signs are present, think possible COVID-19.

If **YES** to one or more of these triggers – take action!



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Get your message across

Person's na	ame:	NHS No.	D.O.B.
Raise the alert. If you are a family carer or friend and are worried about the person you support talk to their nurse or GP. In an emergency you may need to call NHS 111 or 999. Support workers or home carers can also do this or consult a colleague or manager. Try using the SBARD Structured Communication Tool (below) to support reporting your concerns.			
S	Situation e.g. what's happened? How are they?	Key prompts / decision	S
В	Background e.g. what is their normal, how have they changed?		
A	Assessment e.g. what have you observed / done?		
R	Recommendation 'I need you to'		
D	Decision what have you agreed?		
Name of person completing:		Signature:	
Today's date:			

If you are worried about the person, don't just think about it, seek advice.

CS52291 NHS Creative 1/2021